

We make hands-on electronic kits that springboard your child into science and technology. Enjoy these free STEAM ideas and join our newsletter for more.

# In the garden: Soil, microbes, cycles Why fungi? Fungi walk (use gloves/watch for poisonous).

- Fungi spore print
- Hot compost how it works
- Long compost
- Worm farm
- Soil organisms
- What's in one spadeful of soil?
- Role of the sun in energy transfer
- Carbon cycle
- Water cycle

# Kitchen Chemistry: Experiments

- Red cabbage indicator liquid
- Make slime (compounds)
- Separate sand, ironsand, salt (mixtures)
- Make crystals: borax, salt
- Identifying white powders (sugar, salt, baking powder, flour, baking soda etc – we don't taste so how?)

#### In the garden: Creatures

- Pollinators what are they?
- Monarch butterfly study plant swan plants
- Identify pests vs beneficial insects
- Role of birds native vs introduced
- Difference between bees and wasps
- Build a skink habitat
- Visit TiriTiri Matangi or Shakespeare Park
- Make bird houses, bird feeders
- Make a worm farm
- Got clay? Make clay sculptures and airdry.

In the garden: Build a 1 metre square garden:

# Kitchen Chemistry: Words and concepts to discuss

- Evaporation
- Boiling/cooling
- Distillina
- Mixing/separating
- Measuring weight/volume
- Changes of state (solid, liquid, gas)
- **Filtering**
- Temperature
- Reaction

## Kitchen Chemistry: Make it

- Soil analysis what is best to plant?
- Photosynthesis leaf experiments
- What's in a seed?
- What does a seed need to grow?
- What is the role of a flower?
- What's inside a flower?
- Why are flowers different colours?
- How do plants grow?
- Sprouting legumes (brown lentils work well)
- Experiment with pest traps (moths, slugs)

- Gingerbeer
- Cheese
- Hokey Pokey
- Jam
- **Pickles**
- Sherbet
- Bread
- **Yoghurt**
- Kombucha
  - Ice-cream

## Physics: Energy and forces

- Mix light vs mixing paint what's the difference?
- Waves and how they work water, sound, light, in Space
- Energy where does it come from and how does it move around?
- Forces friction. Try to rub sticks and make fire.
- Make simple circuits. What does a resistor do? Pull apart old electronic toys and see what you can use. (See what SharperThinker has!)
- Rub balloons on hair for static electricity.
- Magnets how do they work?
- Using levers to lift heavy things could I lift an elephant? Ditto: pulleys.
- Will a feather and a bowling ball fall at the same speed? YouTube this for a demo.
- Why are there seasons? Night and day? Does the sun, moon, earth move? How?

## Physics: Simple machines

- Look at Leonardo Da Vinci machines
- Identify simple machines on a playground
- Make a marble run out of lego (ramps, pulleys)
- Make a backyard or model catapault
- Look at vehicles and try to guess how they would break down into simple machines.

#### Physics questions:

- How does a plane fly?
- Why doesn't a large iron ship sink?
- How does petrol make a car go?
- How does my house get power from a hydroplant?
- How do I hear music from speakers?

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